

#### One Laptop per Child

#### Software Development

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# **Software Technologies**

- Many technologies in one laptop:
  - Power Management
  - Mesh Networking/Collaboration
  - Sugar User Interface
  - Datastore and Journal
  - Security
- Infrastructure Support
  - School Server
  - WiFi



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## **Power Management**

- Available today:
  - Hardware ready for suspend/resume
  - Support for sleep on lid close or button
  - First level support for more aggressive suspend
  - About 4 hours of battery life during normal use
  - >14 hours of battery life in sleep mode
- Future:
  - Enhanced management for suspend/resume
  - eBook mode to >10 hours
  - Aggressive CPU suspend

#### **Mesh and Collaboration**

- Available today:
  - 802.11b/g via infrastructure access point
  - Small groups of simple mesh, WiFi school server
  - Collaboration in small groups
- Future:
  - Track 802.11s evolution, enhanced scaling, develop robust middleware/APIs
  - Corner cases many students start up at once

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- Better sharing at Activity level

#### **User Interface**

- Available today:
  - Views: Home, Group, Neighborhood, Activity
  - Frame: People, Places, Objects, Actions
  - Emphasize collaboration and simplicity
  - Invite or share activities with others
- Future:
  - Continued performance improvements
  - Flesh out the concept of Groups or Friends
  - Support for other desktops (KDE, Gnome, Windows)

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#### **Datastore / Journal**

- Available today:
  - How docs are created; by whom
  - Easy use; auto save
  - Chronological list of activities/objects
  - XO to XS backup for disaster recovery
- Future:
  - Scaling, integration with standard file views
  - Bulk file transfers, transfers outside of the Journal

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- Versioning, XO to XS backup general case

# Security

- Available today:
  - Anti-theft of the delivery chain (one time activation)
  - Signed software (both OFW and OS)
  - Activities isolated from filesystem
- Future:
  - Activation lease management (time-limited)
  - Activity isolation from network
  - Activity signing, Identity authentication

# **XS School Server Software**

- Available today:
  - Fedora-based OS; standard services (DHCP, DNS, Apache, uplink)

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- Web cache, local content and upgrades for XOs
- Presence server for collaboration
- Registration and backup for XOs
- Future:
  - UI for XO backup/restore to XS
  - Moodle support
  - Remote management of XS
  - Filtering, Scalability

# **Broader OS Support**

- Boot Sugar or alternative operating system
- SD card or USB boot support built in
- Provide users OS options beyond standard Sugar
- Two current OLPC activities
  - Fedora standard desktop support
  - Windows XP support on future hardware
- Community members working on Ubuntu, Debian, and other systems
- Reinforces XO position as general-purpose, versatile hardware platform

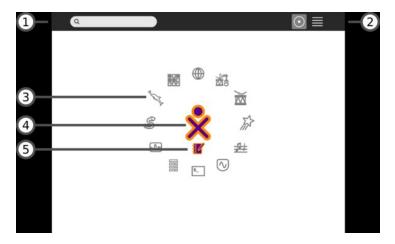
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# **Top New Features in 8.2.0 Graphical Control Panel**

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Language	F   Power	About Me	About my XO	Software updates
Date & Time	Frame	Network		



## **New Home View**



- 1. Search for activities
- 2. Change view modes
- 3. Launch Activity and add or delete from favorites
- 4. XO icon brings up control panel
- 5. Activity with the focus

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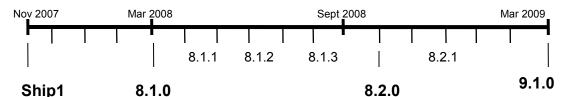
#### Longer Battery Life Two power saving modes

Power 🗙 🗸	
Power management	1.
✓ Automatic power management (increases battery life)	
Extreme power management (disables wireless radio, increases battery life)	2.

- Sleep mode dims screen and slows CPU on idle
- Extreme mode does the same and shuts off wireless radio

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#### **Software Releases**



- 8.2.0 New languages, Activity updater, Backup to XS, Longer battery life (Fedora standard desktop to complement this release)
  - Fedora desktop available this fall
- 9.1.0 Focus on Reliability, Deployability and Collaboration (Windows XP dual-boot to complement this release)

\* Dates and feature sets of future releases subject to change